

WORD FORM

1. differ (v) → different (adj): khác nhau → differently (adv) → difference (n)
2. economy (n): nền kinh tế
→ economic (adj.) thuộc kinh tế
→ economical (adj.): tiết kiệm ≠ uneconomical (adj.):
→ economically (adv.): một cách tiết kiệm
3. sail (v) → sailor (n): thủy thủ
4. clothes (Pl.n): quần áo → clothing (n): quần áo, y phục
5. complete (adj.) → completely (adv.)
6. convenient (adj): thuận tiện ≠ inconvenient (adj) → conveniently (adv) → inconvenience (n)

EXERCISES**I. Use the correct form of the word given in parentheses:**

1. I think modern clothing is more _____ at work. (convenience)
2. Now fashion _____ want to change the old-fashioned ao dai. (design)
3. The _____ of jeans stopped growing in the 1990s. (sell)
4. Some have printed lines of _____ on the ao dai. (poem)
5. New styles of ao dai look very modern and _____. (fashion)
6. Other designers have taken _____ from Vietnam's ethnic minorities. (inspire)
7. They have visited villages and studied traditional designs and _____. (symbolize)
8. They have added the patterns such as suns, stars, crosses, and _____ to the ao dai. (striped)
9. Vietnamese women can continue to wear the _____ dress, which is very fashionable. (uniquely)
10. The word jeans comes from a kind of material that was made in _____. (European)
11. In the 18th century jean cloth was made _____ from cotton. (complete)
12. Workers at that time loved wearing it because the material did not wear out _____. (easy)
13. In the 1960s, many _____ and college students wore jeans. (universalize)
14. Some of the 1960s' fashions are _____ jeans, painted jeans and so on. (embroider)
15. In the 1980s jeans _____ became high fashion clothing. (final)
16. Famous designers made their own styles of jeans, with their own _____ on them. (labeling)
17. In the 1990s the worldwide _____ situation got worse. (economy)
18. Jeans have never been out of _____. (fashionable)
19. Today young _____ is still fond of wearing jeans. (generate)
20. Mr. Hung tries to use his money _____ to save for his future (economy)

II. Choose the word / phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in each sentence

1. The Ao dai is the _____ dress of Vietnam women.
A. workable B. fashionable C. traditional D. casual
2. Some designers have modernized the Ao dai by printing _____ on it.
A. lines of poetry B. words of poets
C. pictures of poems D. poetic photos
3. In the 1960s, a lot of university and college _____ wore jeans.
A. pupils B. workers C. students D. goers
4. Designers made different _____ of jeans to match the 1960s fashions.
A. form B. appearance C. modals D. styles
5. My brothers are very _____ wearing jeans
A. like B. love C. enjoy D. fond of

IV. Choose the word / phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in the following passage

The word *jeans* (1) _____ from a kind of material that was made in Europe. It is a strong material and it does not (2) _____ out easily. In the 1960s, many university and college (3) _____ wore jeans. Designers made different styles of jeans to match the 1960s' fashions; embroidered jeans, painted jeans and so on. In the 1970s more and more people started wearing jeans because they became (4) _____. In the 1980s jeans finally became (5) _____ fashion clothing when famous designers started (6) _____ their own styles of jeans, with their own labels on them. Sales of jeans always go up and up because jeans have never been out of fashion.

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|-----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. A. gets | B. goes | C. arrives | D. comes |
| 2. A. go | B. wear | C. call | D. come |
| 3. A. teenagers | B. pupils | C. students | D. youngsters |
| 4. A. higher | B. costlier | C. longer | D. cheaper |
| 5. A. low | B. high | C. up | D. old |
| 6. A. doing | B. getting | C. making | D. buying |

V. Read the following passage. Decide if the statements from 1 to 4 are True or False and choose the best answer for question 5 and 6.

Jeans are pants which were invented by Jacob Davis and Levi Strauss in 1873. Jeans are named after the city of Genoa in Italy, a place where the material, called either jean or jeane, was manufactured. In the 1960s, many university and college students wore jeans. Designers made different styles of jeans to match the 1960s' fashions: embroidered jeans, painted jeans and so on ... In the 1970s, more and more people started wearing jeans because they became cheaper. In the 1980s, jeans finally became high fashion clothing, when famous designers started making their own styles of jeans, with their own labels on them. Sales of jeans went up and up. But in the 1990s, the worldwide economic situation got worse, and the sale of jeans stopped growing.

1. According to the writer, jeans were not expensive to wear in the 1970s.
2. Embroidered jeans and painted jeans were some of the 1960s' fashion.
3. Most of people became bored with jeans in the 1980s.
4. Despite the worse economic situation in the 1990s, the sale of jeans continued growing.
5. What is the passage mainly about?

A. American fashion designers and their styles of jeans	B. The popularity of jeans
C. Some periods of jeans history	D. The variety of jeans
6. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Embroidered jeans and painted jeans were quite expensive in the 1960s.
B. embroidered jeans were more popular than painted jeans in the 1960s.
C. The world experienced a recession in the 1990s.
D. Embroidered jeans and painted jeans were more popular than any other jeans in the 1960s.